TMM Real Estate Development plc Unaudited Interim Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements

As at 30 June 2017 and for six month then ending

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BOARD OF DIRECTORS AND PROFESSIONAL ADVISORS

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Dominic Dreyfus Maarten van den Belt Nikoloz Enukidze Mykola Tolmachov Larysa Chyvurina

SECRETARY

Inter Jura CY (Services) Limited

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REGISTERED OFFICE

1, Lampousas Str., 1095, Nicosia, Cyprus

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2017

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

	Notes	The six-month period ended 30 June 2017	The six-month period ended 30 June 2016
Revenue Cost of sales Gross profit	4	6,514 (<u>5,53</u> 6) 978	6,921 (4,518) 2,403
Other operating income General and administrative expenses Selling and distribution expenses Other operating expenses Operating profit		669 (623) (253) (278) 493	98 (425) (130) (1,228) 718
Finance costs Foreign exchange loss, net Loss before tax		(2,050) (827) (2,384)	(1,545) (1,020) (1,847)
Income tax benefit	6	228	47
Loss for the period		(2,156)	(1,800)
Other comprehensive loss Items that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Exchange differences on translation to presentation currency		8 ₇₃	(822)
Other comprehensive loss for the period Total comprehensive loss for the period		873 (1,283)	(822) (2,622)
Loss attributable to: Equity holders of the parent Non-controlling interests		(2,155) (1) (2,156)	(1,794) (6) (1,800)
Total comprehensive loss attributable to: Equity holders of the parent Non-controlling interests		(1,293) 10 (1,283)	(2,605) (17) (2,622)
Basic and diluted earnings per share (in US dollars)		(0.04)	(0.04)

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION as at 30 June 2017

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

		30 June	31 December
	Notes	2017	2016
ASSETS			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment	7	27,471	26,169
Intangible assets		27	35
Investment properties	8	26,296	25,241
Property development rights	9	2,904	2,761
	_	56,698	54,206
Current assets			79F 77¥
Inventories	10	37,228	36,076
Receivables under the investment agreement		5,510	5,287
Trade and other receivables		1,740	1,001
Prepayments		5,670	4,867
Taxes recoverable, other than income tax		24	27
Cash and cash equivalents		225	193
Assets classified as held for sale	100	41	401
	_	50,438	47,852
TOTAL ASSETS	-	107,136	102,058
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES			
Equity		12021	510
Share capital ,		510	510
Share premium		99,191	99,191
Additional paid-in capital		15,450	15,450
Revaluation reserve		79,464	79,464 (45,321)
Accumulated deficit		(47,476)	(127,944)
Translation reserve	-	(127,082)	
Equity attributable to equity holders of the parent		20,057	21,350 264
Non-controlling interests	-	274_	
Total equity	_	20,331	21,614
Non-current liabilities			
Loans and borrowings	11	215	215
Deferred tax liability		4,803	4,834
Deferred dix habitity		5,018	5,049
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables		9,389	7,195
Loans and borrowings	11	50,437	48,078
Advances received		18,088	17,083
Income tax payable		117	108
Taxes payable, other than income tax	-	3,756	2,931
26 yard CM	_	81,787	75,395
TOTAL LIABILITIES	-	86,805	80,444
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		107,136	102,058

Signed and authorised for release on behalf of TMM Real Estate Development plc on 29 September 2017:

Director

mile

Mykola Tolmachov

Director

Larysa Chyvurina

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements. The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were not subject to audit or review

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

for the six-month period ended 30 June 2017

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

		At	ttributable to equi	ty holders of the paren	rt				
			Additional					Non-	
	Share	Share	paid-in	Revaluation	Retained	Translation		controlling	
	capital	premium	capital	reserve	earnings	reserve	Total	interests	Total equity
Balance at 1 January 2016	510	99,191	15,450	81,660	(49,023)	(124,910)	22,878	332	23,210
Loss for the period	-	-	-	-	(1,794)	-	(1,794)	(6)	(1,800)
Other comprehensive loss	-	-	-	-	-	(811)	(811)	(11)	(822)
Total comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	-	-	(1,794)	(811)	(2,605)	(17)	(2,622)
Transfer of revaluation reserve, net of taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at 30 June 2016	510	99,191	15,450	81,660	(50,817)	(125,721)	20,273	315	20,588
Balance at 1 January 2017	510	99,191	15,450	79,464	(45,321)	(127,944)	21,350	264	21,614
Loss for the period	-	-	-	-	(2,155)	-	(2,155)	(1)	(2,156)
Other comprehensive loss	-	-	-	-	-	862	862	11	873
Total comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	-	-	(2,155)	862	(1,293)	10	(1,283)
Transfer of revaluation reserve, net of taxes	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Balance at 30 June 2017	510	99,191	15,450	79,464	(47,476)	(127,082)	20,057	274	20,331

The accompanying notes form an integral part of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements were not subject to audit or review

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the six-month period ended 30 June 2017

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

	Notes	The six- month period ended 30 June 2017	The six- month period ended 30 June 2016
Operating activities Loss before tax Non-cash adjustments to reconcile loss before tax to net cash flows		(2,384)	(1,847)
Depreciation and amortisation		318	196
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment and investment properties	7 , 8	(3)	(16)
Loss on disposal of assets held for sale		217	-
Finance costs Unrealised foreign exchange loss		2,050 828	1,545 1,020
Working capital adjustments		2	
Change in inventories Change in trade and other receivables		578 (1,229)	1,103 (1,468)
Change in trade and other receivables Change in prepayments		(1,229) (584)	(1,408) (756)
Change in taxes recoverable, other than income tax		4	3
Change in trade and other payables and provisions		1,845	2,855
Change in advances received		284	1,062
Change in taxes payable, other than income tax		685	886
Interest paid		(1,918)	(2,399)
Net cash flows from operating activities		691	2,184
Investing activities Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment and investment properties	-, O	28	00
Purchase of property, plant and equipment and investment properties	7, 8 7	(28)	90 (12)
Proceeds from sale of assets held for sale	,	151	-
Net cash flows (used in) / from investing activities		151	78
Financing activities			
Proceeds from loans	11	-	49
Repayment of loans	11	(819)	(1,588)
Repayment of finance lease liabilities Net cash flows used in financing activities		(819)	(3)
iver cash nows used in finalicing activities		(019)	(1,542)
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents		23	720
Effect of movements in exchange rates on cash and cash equivalents		9	14
Cash and cash equivalents as at 1 January		193	85
Cash and cash equivalents as at 30 June		225	819

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

Background

Corporate information

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements are prepared by TMM Real Estate Development plc (hereinafter referred to as the "Company"), a Cyprus public company incorporated in Nicosia, Cyprus on 30 November 2006 under Cyprus Companies Law, Cap. 113. The address of the Company's registered office is 1, Lampousas Str., 1095, Nicosia, Cyprus and its principal place of business is 49A, Volodymyrska street, Kyiv, Ukraine 01001.

The Company is a subsidiary of TMM Holdings Ltd, which is also incorporated in Cyprus.

The Company mainly acts as a holding company and exercises control over the operations of its subsidiaries.

The principal activity of the Company and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as the "Group") is the construction and development of residential and business properties in Ukraine (mainly Kyiv and Kharkiv regions).

The list of the significant subsidiaries and the Company's effective ownership interest as at 30 June is disclosed below.

Name	Principal activities	30 June 2017 31 L	December 2016
Subsidiaries:			
	Construction, development and provision		
Company "T.M.M." Ltd	of utility services	100.0%	100.0%
Ltd "TMM - VIKNA"	Production of construction materials	91.0%	91.0%
LLC "TMM - Budkomplekt"	Production of construction materials	98.9%	98.9%

All subsidiaries are incorporated in Ukraine.

The Group is ultimately controlled by Mr. Mykola Tolmachov.

Ukrainian business environment

Ukraine's political and economic situation has deteriorated significantly since 2014. Following political and social unrest, which started in November 2013, in March 2014 various events in Crimea led to the accession of the Republic of Crimea to the Russian Federation, which was not recognised by Ukraine and many other countries. This event resulted in a significant deterioration of the relationship between Ukraine and the Russian Federation. Following the instability in Crimea, regional tensions have spread to the Eastern regions of Ukraine, primarily Donetsk and Lugansk regions. In May 2014, protests in those regions escalated into military clashes and armed conflict between supporters of the self-declared republics of the Donetsk and Lugansk regions and the Ukrainian forces, which continued throughout the date of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements. As a result of this conflict, part of the Donetsk and Lugansk regions remains under control of the self-proclaimed republics, and Ukrainian authorities are not currently able to fully enforce Ukrainian laws on this territory.

Political and social unrest combined with the military conflict in the Donetsk and Lugansk regions has deepened the ongoing economic crisis, caused a fall in the country's gross domestic product and foreign trade, deterioration in state finances, depletion of the National Bank of Ukraine's foreign currency reserves, significant devaluation of the national currency and a further downgrading of the Ukrainian sovereign debt credit ratings. Following the devaluation of the national currency, the National Bank of Ukraine introduced certain administrative restrictions on currency conversion transactions, which among others included restrictions on purchases of foreign currency by individuals and companies, the requirement to convert large part of foreign currency proceeds to local currency, a restriction on payment of dividends abroad, a restrictions on early repayment of foreign loans and restrictions on cash withdrawals from banks. These events had a negative effect on Ukrainian companies and banks, significantly limiting their ability to obtain financing on domestic and international markets.

Starting from the last quarter of 2008, the Ukrainian residential and industrial property markets have suffered a significant fall in demand following the overall macroeconomic turmoil. This resulted in weak liquidity and the poor conditions prevailing in the Ukrainian property market. The market prices stabilised in 2010-2013 and increased in

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

2014-2015 in UAH terms due to the depreciation of UAH against US Dollar, however, it is not expected that a significant improvement in market conditions will emerge in the foreseeable future given the deterioration of Ukrainian political and economic situation in 2014 and thereafter, the lack of availability of mortgage and development financing and weak consumption power in the market.

The final resolution and the effects of the political and economic crisis are difficult to predict but may have further severe effects on the Ukrainian economy.

As at 30 June 2017, the carrying value of the Group's property located in Yalta, the city of the Republic of Crimea, amounted to USD 4,981 thousand (31 December 2016: USD 4,831 thousand). The ultimate effect of these developments in the Republic of Crimea on the Group's ability to continue operations in this region, to realise its related assets and to maintain and secure its ownership rights cannot yet be determined.

Whilst management believes it is taking appropriate measures to support the sustainability of the Group's business in the current circumstances, a continuation of the current unstable business environment could negatively affect the Group's results and financial position in a manner not currently determinable. These interim condensed consolidated financial statements reflect management's current assessment of the impact of the Ukrainian business environment on the operations and the financial position of the Group. The future business environment may differ from management's assessment.

2. Basis of preparation and accounting policies

Statement of compliance

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2017 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*. Selected explanatory notes are included to explain events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Group since the last annual consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2016.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2016, which are available on the corporate web-site of the Group.

Going concern

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2017 the Group reported a net loss of USD 2,156 thousand (six-month period ended 30 June 2016: USD 1,800 thousand). Additionally, as at 30 June 2017 the Group's current liabilities exceeded its current assets by USD 31,349 thousand (31 December 2016: USD 27,543 thousand).

The Group needs to repay USD 32,458 thousand of loans and borrowings, which fall due in the short term. Additionally, as at 30 June 2017 loan amounting to USD 17,979 thousand was treated as on demand due to a non-compliance with the financial covenants (Note 11).

The Group's financial plan for 2017 anticipates growth in cash inflows from property sales and construction services as compared to 2016. To achieve the increase in positive cash inflow from its operations in 2017 the Group plans the following:

- to sell property which is already completed and property under development on a pre-payment basis;
- extend repayment of the principal and interest due to the largest lender;
- participate in tenders for rendering of construction services;
- to sell investment properties and property rights.

Should the Group fail to achieve the planned cash inflows from property sales and rendering construction services the resulting deficit may be partially compensated by suspension of certain construction projects in 2017.

The Group's ability to continue its operations on a going concern basis depends on (i) generation of sufficient cash flows from its operating activities, and (ii) its ability to extend the payment terms of its interest-bearing loan which falls due in 2017.

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

The actual outcome of the debt restructuring negotiations and the success of the management plan to ensure planned growth in cash inflows from property sales are uncertain. These conditions represent a material uncertainty that may cast significant doubt about the Group's ability to continue as a going concern. The Group may be unable to realise its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business.

Functional and presentation currencies

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements are presented in US dollars ("USD") and all values are rounded off to the nearest thousand except when otherwise indicated.

The functional currency of major companies of the Group is the Ukrainian hryvnia ("UAH") as it reflects the economic substance of the underlying events and circumstances of their operations.

In translating the financial statements into USD the Group follows a translation policy in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standard IAS 21 *The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates* and the following procedures are performed:

- Historical rates: for the equity accounts except for net profit or loss for the year
- Year-end rate: for all assets and liabilities
- Rates at the dates of the transactions: for the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income and for capital transactions.

UAH is not a freely convertible currency outside Ukraine, and, accordingly, any conversion of UAH amounts into USD should not be construed as a representation that UAH amounts have been, could be, or will be in the future, convertible into USD at the exchange rate shown, or any other exchange rate.

The principal exchange rate used in the preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements is UAH 26.10 to USD 1.00 (31 December 2016: UAH 27.19 to USD 1.00). Average USD exchange rate for the six-month period ended 30 June 2017 is UAH 26.77 to USD 1.00 (30 June 2016: UAH 25.54 to USD 1.00).

Judgments and estimates

Preparing the interim condensed consolidated financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies, the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expense. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

In preparing these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, the significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty are the same as those that were applied to the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2016.

Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies applied in these interim condensed consolidated financial statements are the same as those applied in the Group's consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2016.

A number of new Standards, amendments to Standards and Interpretations are not yet effective for the six-month period ended 30 June 2017, and have not been applied in preparing these interim condensed consolidated financial statements. Management plans to adopt these pronouncements when they become effective.

The Group has no updates to information provided in the last annual consolidated financial statements about the Standards issued but not yet effective that may have a significant impact on the Group's consolidated financial statements.

3. Seasonality of operations

The Group's business is not materially exposed to the seasonal fluctuations.

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

4. Revenue

Revenue for the six-month period ended 30 June comprised:

	2017	2016
Sales of completed inventory property	2,010	3,458
Utility services income	1,522	1,223
Construction services revenue	1,199	965
Rental income from investment properties	612	505
Other services	1,171	770
	6,514	6,921

5. Operating segment information

Identification of reportable segments

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on their products and services and has the following reportable operating segments:

- Investment property segment leases residential and commercial property owned by the Group;
- Property development and construction segment builds and sells residential and commercial property, renders construction services.
- Utility services and other operations segment provides utility services to tenants.

No operating segments have been aggregated to form the above reportable operating segments.

An individual segment manager is determined for each operating segment and the results are regularly reviewed by the Board of Directors. The Board of Directors monitors the operating results of its business units separately for the purpose of making decisions about resource allocation and performance assessment. Segment performance is evaluated based on segment result, where segment result is determined as gross profit plus change in fair value of investment properties and selling and distribution expenses.

For the six-month period ended 30 June the Group's segmental information was as follows:

2017	Investment property	Property development and construction	Utility services	Total reportable segments
Revenue				
External customers	612	3,209	1,522	5,343
Inter-segment	8	47	3	58
Total revenue	620	3,256	1,525	5,401
Results				
Depreciation	-	(318)	-	(318)
Selling and distribution expenses	-	(253)	-	(253)
Segment results (including cost				
of sales)	620	325	(233)	712

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

5. Operating segment information (continued)

2016	Investment property	Property development and construction	Utility services	Total reportable segments
Revenue				
External customers	505	4,423	1,223	6,151
Inter-segment	-	160	-	160
Total revenue	505	4,583	1,223	6,311
Results				
Depreciation	-	(196)	-	(196)
Selling and distribution expenses	(17)	(113)	-	(130)
Segment results (including cost				
of sales)	488	1,333	(77)	1,744

External customer's revenues are adjusted for differences in the period of recognition.

Inter-segment revenues are eliminated on consolidation.

Reconciliation of profit

	The six-month period ended 30	The six-month period ended 30
	, ,	,
	June 2017	June 2016
Segment results	712	1,744
Gain of other operating segments	71	689
General and administrative expenses	(623)	(425)
Other operating expenses	(278)	(1,228)
Other operating income	669	98
Finance costs	(2,050)	(1,545)
Foreign exchange loss, net	(827)	(1,020)
Inter-segment sales (eliminations)	(58)	(160)
Consolidated loss before tax	(2,384)	(1,847)

Major part for unallocated revenues during the six-month period ended 30 June 2017 relate to export of agricultural produce amounting to USD 768 thousand (2016: nil).

Other operating income, general and administrative expenses, other operating expenses, finance costs and foreign exchange gain, net are not allocated to individual segments as they are managed on a group basis.

6. Income tax

The major components of income tax benefit for the six-month period ended 30 June are:

Profit or loss

	2017	2016
Current income tax charge		-
Deferred tax relating to reversal and origination of temporary differences	(228)	(47)
Income tax benefit reported in profit or loss	(228)	(47)

Income tax benefit is recognised based on management's best estimate of the weighted average annual income tax rate expected for the full financial year applied to the pre-tax loss of the interim period.

The Group is subject to taxation in two tax jurisdictions, depending on the residence of its entities (in Ukraine and Cyprus). During the six-month period ended 30 June 2017 Ukrainian corporate income tax was levied on taxable income less allowable expenses at the rate of 18% (2016: 18%). The tax rate in Cyprus is 12.5% (2016: 12.5%).

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

7. Property, plant and equipment

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2017, the Group purchased property and equipment with a cost of USD 28 thousand (six-month period ended 30 June 2016: USD 12 thousand).

Property and equipment with a carrying amount of USD 7 thousand were disposed during six-month period ended 30 June 2017, resulting in a gain on disposal of USD 5 thousand (six-month period ended 30 June 2016: USD 74 thousand and gain of USD 16 thousand, respectively).

8. Investment properties

Investment properties comprise a number of commercial properties held with the aim of capital appreciation and earning rentals or both.

During six-month period ended 30 June 2017 and 2016, the Group did not purchase investment properties.

During six-month period ended 30 June 2017, investment properties with a carrying value of USD 18 thousand were disposed of, resulting in a loss on disposal of USD 2 thousand. During six-month period ended 30 June 2016, the Group did not dispose of investment properties.

Investment properties are stated at fair value, which has been determined based on valuations performed by an accredited independent valuer as at 31 December 2015. Fair value is determined by reference to market based evidence. This means that valuations performed by the valuer are based on active market quotes, adjusted for any difference in the nature, location or condition of the specific property.

As at 30 June 2017 and 31 December 2016, the Group performed analysis of potential changes in fair value for investment property. The Group made an internal analysis of annual change in major macro indexes and real estate prices. Based on the analysis performed the Group concluded that there were no significant changes from 31 December 2015 in fair value of investment property as at 30 June 2017 and 31 December 2016 and as such no revaluation is required.

Property development rights

Property development rights were as follows (by projects):

Name of the project	Location of the project	Type of the project	30 June 2017	31 December 2016
Arabatska strilka	Kherson	Resort	1,318	1,255
Satellite Town	Kyiv	Residential	1,202	1,154
Korchagintsiv	Kharkiv	Residential	239	215
Tisa	Carpathians	Resort	99	93
Lubyanka	Kyiv	Land plots	46	44
		_	2,904	2,761

10. Inventories

There were no inventory write-downs recognised during the six-month period ended 30 June 2017 and 2016.

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

11. Loans and borrowings

Interest-bearing loans and borrowings were as follows:

	30 June 2017	31 December 2016
Current		
Bank loans	49,886	47,553
Loans from shareholder	490	473
Other loans	40	38
Supplier credits	21	14
	50,437	48,078
Non-current		
Supplier credits	215	215
	215	215
	50,652	48,293

During six-month period ended 30 June 2017, the Group did not obtain additional debt financing (six-month period ended 30 June 2016: the Group obtained debt financing amounting to USD 49 thousand).

During six-month period ended 30 June 2017, the Group repaid loans and borrowings amounting to USD 819 thousand (six-month period ended 30 June 2016: USD 1,588 thousand).

As at 30 June 2017 and 31 December 2016, the Group did not comply with financial covenants and other provisions of loan amounting to USD 17,979 thousand (31 December 2016: USD 16,021 thousand), including interest payable of USD 1,022 thousand (31 December 2016: USD 490 thousand). As a result of breach of these covenants, the creditor has a right to demand immediate repayment of this loan balance. As at 30 June 2017 and 31 December 2016 loan amounting to USD 17,979 thousand and USD 16,021 thousand respectively was treated as on demand due to the non-compliance with financial covenants and other provisions of this loan.

12. Related party disclosure

The Group's transactions with its related parties for the six-month period ended 30 June were as follows:

	Revenue	Other operating income	Purchases	Other operating expenses
2017				
Entities under				
common control	-	-	-	-
Other related parties	8		<u>-</u>	
	8	-	-	-
2016				
Entities under				
common control	-	-	11	-
Other related parties	2	-	84	-
•	2	-	95	-

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

The outstanding balances due from / to related parties were as follows:

	Trade and other receivables	Prepayments	Trade and other payables	Advances received	Loans from shareholders
30 June 2017					
Entities under common control	1	5,692	2,883	4,598	-
Other related parties	290 291	- 5,692	346 3,229	38 4,636	490 490
31 December 2016					
Entities under common control	-	4,553	2,775	4,414	-
Other related parties	3	4,553	294 3,069	<u> </u>	<u>473</u> 473

Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

Outstanding receivable and payable balances, excluding prepayments and advances received, at the period-end are unsecured, interest free and settlement occurs in cash. There have been no guarantees provided or received for any related party receivables or payables. As at and for the six-month period ended 30 June 2017 the Group has not recorded any impairment of receivables relating to amounts owed by related parties. This assessment is undertaken each financial period through examining the financial position of the related party and the market in which the related party operates.

Compensation to key management personnel

Key management personnel consist of five top executives and three non-executive directors of the Group.

During six-month period ended 30 June 2017 the total short-term employee benefits to key management personnel comprised wages and salaries and respective social security taxes in the amount of USD 133 thousand (30 June 2016: USD 103 thousand) and were included in general and administrative expenses.

13. Contingencies and commitments

Tax matters

The Group performs most of its operations in Ukraine and therefore within the jurisdiction of the Ukrainian tax authorities. The Ukrainian tax system can be characterized by numerous taxes and frequently changing legislation which may be applied retroactively, open to wide interpretation and in some cases are conflicting. Instances of inconsistent opinions between local, regional, and national tax authorities and between the Ministry of Finance and other state authorities are not unusual. Tax declarations are subject to review and investigation by a number of authorities that are enacted by law to impose severe fines, penalties and interest charges. A tax year remains open for review by the tax authorities during the three subsequent calendar years, however under certain circumstances a tax year may remain open longer.

These facts create tax risks substantially more significant than typically found in countries with more developed systems. Management believes that it has adequately provided for tax liabilities based on its interpretation of tax legislation and official pronouncements. However, the interpretations of the relevant authorities could differ and the effect on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, if the authorities were successful in enforcing their interpretations, could be significant.

As a result of the events described in Note 1, Ukrainian authorities are not currently able to enforce Ukrainian laws on the territory of the Republic of Crimea. Starting from April 2014, this territory is subject to the transitional provisions of tax rules established by the Russian government to ensure gradual introduction of federal laws into the territory. Although these transitional provisions were thought to put certain relief on the entities registered in

(in thousands of US dollars, unless otherwise indicated)

the Republic of Crimea, interpretations of these provisions by the tax authorities may be different from the tax payers' view. Management believes that it has adequately provided for tax liabilities based on its understanding of the official pronouncements. In absence of practice of applying new taxation rules by the tax authorities, the effect of potential disagreements in tax treatment of the Group's operations in the Republic of Crimea on the consolidated financial statements cannot presently be determined and can be significant.

As at 30 June 2017 the Group's management estimated that the maximum, other than provided, cumulative tax exposure amounted to USD 7,640 thousand (31 December 2016: USD 6,895 thousand).

14. Financial risk management objectives and policies

The Group's financial risk management objectives and policies are consistent with those disclosed in the consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2016.